

Energy self-sufficient village Feldheim, district of the town of Treuenbrietzen in Potsdam-Mittelmark

A project initiated by Energiequelle GmbH, the farmers cooperative,
the town of Treuenbrietzen, the district of Potsdam-Mittelmark
and the villagers of Feldheim

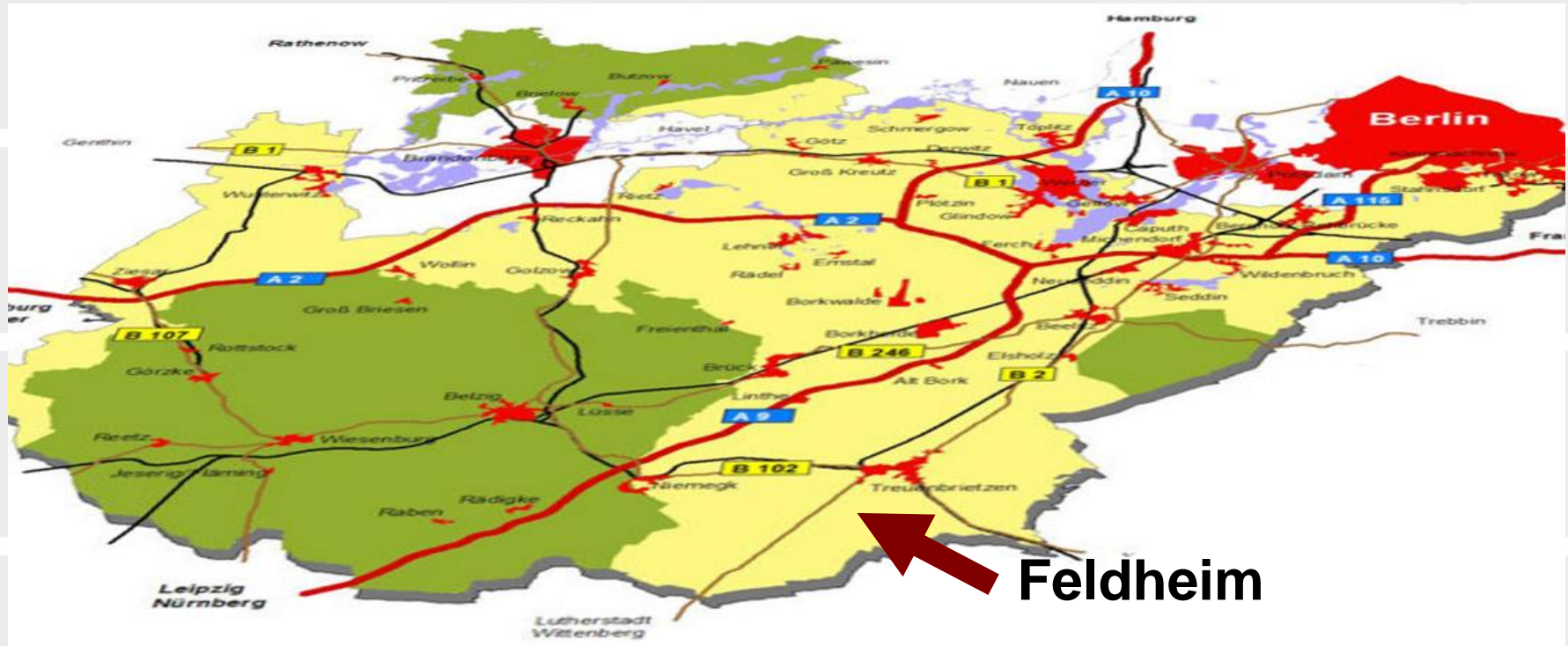
Feldheim: a district of Treuenbrietzen

Population: 130

Residential, mainly farming, light industry, communal buildings



Where is Feldheim



About 83 km southwest of the German capital, outside the Berlin commuter belt

Feldheim I Components

- wind farm
 - electricity grid
 - biogas plant
 - heating grid
 - woodchip heating plant (backup during cold winters)
 - heat distribution center
 - battery storage (flexibility for national grid)
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- New Energy Forum (NEF): exhibitions, education, school projects, workshops, guided tours

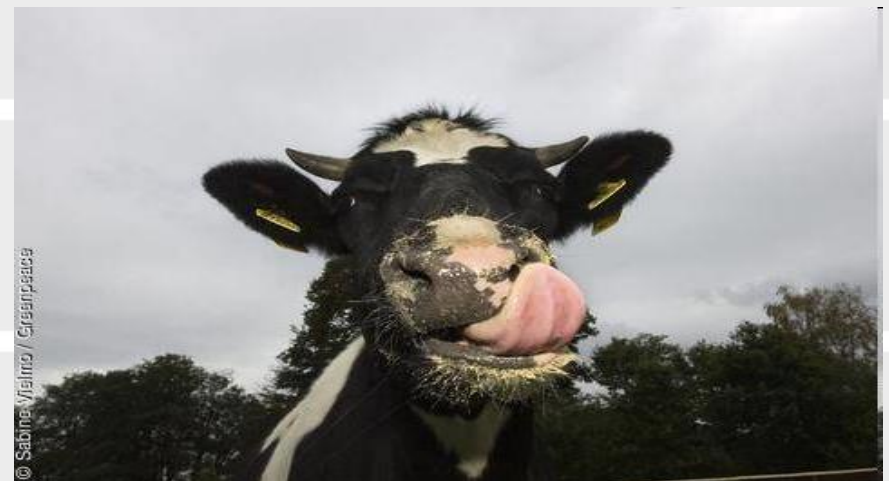
Feldheim Wind Farm

- First turbine commissioned 1995
- 55 turbines in 2016
- Total power capacity: 123 MW
- Total annual output: 250 mio kWh



Arable, pig and cattle farming

- Farming co-operative
Agrargenossenschaft "Fläming" eG
Feldheim
- 30 Members
- 1,700 hectares of agricultural land,
potatoes, sugar beet and cereals
- Liquid manure, a by-product of pig and
cattle farming was spread on the fields
as fertilizer
- 2004: prices for crops and milk falling,
energy costs rising



Biogas plant

- Power capacity 526 kw
- Input: 8,600 m³/a pig and cattle manure
8,700 t/a maize silage
190 t/a ground cereals
- Commissioned December 2008
- Energy output: 4.15 million kWh/a electric power
2.275 million kWh/a thermal power
- Output biological fertilizer: 15,500 m³/a



Biomass



- Woodchip heating plant
- Uses by-product of timber processing in the nearby forest
- Additional heating in very cold weather

- Heat distribution centre
- Hot water storage tanks



Feldheim district heating grid

- Length: 3,000 m
- Supplied entities: 35 homes
 - 1 industrial units
 - 2 communal buildings
 - 4 agricultural units

- Prices

Electricity: monthly standing charge €5.95 and 16.6 cents/ kWh

Heating:

monthly standing charge €1.50 x
capacity building connection and 7.5 cents /kWh

- Operational since December 2009



Battery Storage



- Type: Lithium-ion battery
- Size/Capacity: 10 MW / 10,7 MWh
- Efficiency: > 85 %
- Grid connection: Feldheim Wind Farm
- Market: Primary control power
- Investment: €12.5 million
- Funding: RENplus Programme 40%

Accompanying research: Ancillary services from large-scale batteries

Partners:   

Brandenburgische
Technische Universität
Cottbus - Senftenberg

Internet:
www.forschung-energiespeicher.info

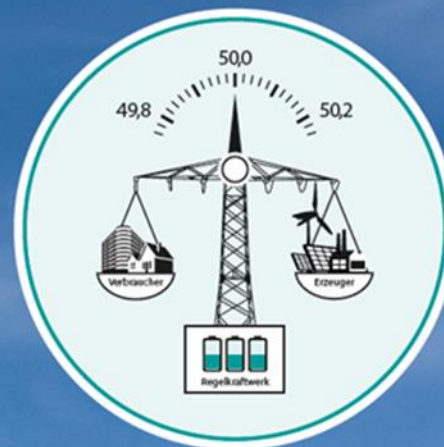


Battery Storage



Fall 1: Es wird mehr erzeugt

Die Netzfrequenz übersteigt 50 Hertz. Die Waagschalen sind nicht im Gleichgewicht. Das RRKW tritt in Aktion und entlastet das Übertragungsnetz, in dem es elektrische Energie aufnimmt.



Die Regel

Die Waage ist im Gleichgewicht. Die Summe der Einspeisungen elektrischer Energie entspricht den Entnahmen. Das RRKW ist im Stand-by-Modus, jederzeit bereit, bei plötzlich eintretenden Ungleichgewichten sekundenschnell elektrische Energie aufzunehmen oder abzugeben.



Fall 2: Es wird mehr verbraucht

Die Netzfrequenz sinkt unter 50 Hertz. Das RRKW erreicht innerhalb weniger Sekunden seine Nennleistung, speist Strom in das Übertragungsnetz ein und trägt auf diese Weise dazu bei, dass sich Einspeisungen und Entnahmen wieder die Waage halten.

Feldheim Smart Electricity and Heating Grids

Die Energieversorgung des Energieautarken Dorfes Feldheim über private Nahwärme- und Stromnetze
Energy supply to the energy-efficient village of Feldheim via private local heating and power grids



Solar Farm Selterhof

- Ex-military telecommunications centre and depot
- 85 buildings and a petrol station
- 9,844 photovoltaic modules
- 284 trackers
- Total power capacity 2.25 MWp
- Annual output 2,748 MWh
- Electricity supply for 600 households



Feldheim Energie GmbH & Co KG (Limited)



- 49 partners: residents of Feldheim, the town of Treuenbrietzen, Energiequelle Management Ltd. as general partner with full personal liability
- Partner contribution €3,000
- Committee of five represents the interests of all partners.
- *„Only Feldheim home or land owners are allowed by law to become a partner of the limited company“*

The funding of the district heating network



Overall investment costs

€1,725,000

Limited Company resources

€138,000

Public subsidies (Brussels, state government)

€830,000

Remaining funding

general financial market

The funding of the electricity network

€450,000

Own resources

€450,000

Subsidies None !!!

The advantages

- Diversification / commercial exploitation of agricultural products
- Security or creation of new jobs in the local farming cooperative
- Economical and ecological energy.
- Increase in value remains in the region, as all input is produced locally.
- Eliminates the "import " of 160,000 litres of heating oil.
- Generation of business tax revenues from wind farms and biogas plant
- Potential: the arrival of other "clean" industries
- "New Energy Forum Feldheim (NEF): Education and Information Centre
- The town of Treuenbrietzen and the district Potsdam-Mittelmark position themselves as a centre of excellence in the field of renewable energies

The only energy self-sufficient village in Germany



- 100% Co2-neutral
Independent, direct energy supply.

Winner of Federal Award „Bioenergy village of the year 2010
Prizewinner „365 landmarks in the Land of Ideas 2011
German Solar Prize 2015
Agenda-21-Prize for the region 2016





Euroopan suurin akku saksalaiseen pikkukylään

Feldheimin pikkukylä Berlinin lähistöllä Brandenburgissa testaa käytännön ratkaisumalleja Saksan suuren energiakäsitteen ongelmiin. Kokonaan energiaomavaraisen 130 asukkaan kylän sähkö tulee pääasiassa 43 tuulivoimalasta, jotka on pystytetty paikallisilta maanomistajilta vuokraamalla maalle. Niiden yhteinen

uusitutuvien osuuden tavoite 80 prosenttia. **Miten varastoida sähköä?** Energian varastointi on energiakäsitteen onnistumisen aivan keskeinen edellytys. Maan rakennusliiketoimittajat ovat vuosikautia tutkineet menetelmiä tuulen ja auringonpaisteen mukaan säästävän sähkön tuotannon

JORMA MATTILA



suurempi", sanoo diplomi-insinööri Werner Frohwitter Energiequelle GmbH-yhtiöstä. Korealaisen LG-elektronikkayhtiön valmistama akku sijoitetaan 30 kertaa 17 metrin suuruiseen halliin kylän tuulivoimapaiston vierteen. Akun hinta on 13 miljoonaa euroa. Investointista 40 prosenttia ketaan Brandenburgin osavaltion ja EU:n tuella.

Akkusähkö on hyvää bisnestä Feldheimin jättäkulua otetaan talteen se energia, mitä ei huipputuotannon aikana saada kylän tuulivoimapaistosta ja 284 aurinkokennosta.

sähköteknikan ja elektronisen käyttövoiman instituutista (ISEA) arvioi sähkön keskihinnaksi Saksan primääristääntömarkkinoilla noin 2,5 euroa kilowattitunnilla (kWh). Kuluttajasähkön keskihinta Saksassa on 29,4 senttiä /kWh. Feldheimin asukkaat maksavat omavaraisesta sähköstään 16,6 senttiä /kWh. "Kun arvioin akkulaatoksen käyttöäksi 20 vuotta, niin tällä systeemillä voi ansaita ihan mukavasti, jos investointi jäävät alle 1,2 miljoonan euron megawattia kohden", sanoo professori Sauer.

resurssien määrän mukaan. Sähköverkko tasaamassa on hiilivoimaloita. pitämään jatkunilla, koska vara hyvien lyhyiden 15 sekunnista 1 nuuteihin kesti korjaamiseen. "Jos tämä akkuvaroja kymmenkunta, raskasliivoin primäärisäätö: kea kokonaan", Frohwitter.

SPiEGEL ONLINE DER SPiEGEL SPiEGEL TV
INTERNATIONAL
English Site - Germany - German Energy Revolution - A Power Grid of Their Own: German Village Becomes Model for Renewable Energy

German Village Becomes Model for Renewable Energy

The tiny village of Feldheim, some 60 kilometers southwest of Berlin, was catapulted by chance to the forefront of the renewable energy movement. Now visitors from around the world are flocking to this otherwise unremarkable rural community to see if they can replicate its success.

By Renuka Rayan



Feldheim – a German village leading the renewable energy revolution

Written by Ajay Pal Singh Chhabra, 14-01-2013

Feldheim, a village in Germany, has recently come into the limelight as a result of changes in federal government policies. These policies stipulate an end to reliance upon nuclear energy and has set a target of supplying 35 percent of the country's energy demand through renewable sources by 2020. Feldheim is capable of meeting its total energy demand via renewable sources.



Contents

- 5 Interview with former Governor Eisako
- 7 Interview with Mr. Member of Europe
- 8 Interview with Mayor Michael Knappe of Treuenbrietzen/Feldheim, Germany

Snart kommer en tredjedel av tysk strøm fra sol og vind

Aftenposten

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ANALYSIS | Tiny German village a model revolution
Feldheim, population 145, generates all its own heat and light
By Karen Pauls - CBC News Posted: Mar 08, 2013 9:33 AM ET | Last Updated: Mar 08, 2013 5:21 AM ET



Auf Wiedersehen im Energieautarken Ortsteil **Feldheim**

